

Chapter on Tarāwīh from I'lā' al-Sunan	
'Umar RA	<p>The sunnah of 'Umar RA is congregating behind one Imam</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Before this, people would pray in separate groups
Reward of praying all night	<p>Hadith: "Whoever stands for prayer with the Imam until he finishes, the reward of spending the entire night in worship will be written for him"</p>
Tahajjud	<p>It appears that the Messenger of Allah ﷺ would perform Tahajjud in Ramadan in addition to the Tarāwīh prayer because he would exert himself more in Ramadan</p>
Bada'i' al-Sana'i'	<p>Whenever the Prophet ﷺ performed tarāwīh he did so in congregation in the masjid</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Whoever performs it in his home, whether alone or in congregation, will not receive the reward of the sunnah of the congregation and the masjid <p>النبي ﷺ قدر ما صلى من التراويف صلى بجماعة في المسجد ومن صلاتها في بيته وحده أو بجماعة لا يكون له ثواب سنة التراويف لتركه ثواب سنة الجماعة والمسجد</p>
Al-Qādī Khān	<p>It is permissible to perform Tarāwīh while sitting without an excuse</p> <p>والتراويف يجوز أداؤها قاعداً من غير عذر</p>
Completion of Quran	<p><i>Hidāyah</i>: Most scholars are of the opinion that the Sunnah is to complete the Quran one time</p> <p>وأكثر المشايخ رحمهم الله على أن السنة فيها الختم مرة</p> <p>Completion of the Quran in Ramadan is Sunnah based on the persistence of the Sahabah upon it during the time of 'Umar and 'Uthman RA</p>
Resting in Tarawih	<p>From the sunan of Tarāwīh is resting between two Tarwīhah the duration of one Tarwīhah as it has passed down from the Sahābah and Tābi'īn</p>
Number of raka'āt	<p>Imams Abū Hanīfah, al-Shāfi'ī, and Ahmad say it is twenty raka'āt</p> <p>Imam Mālik says it is thirty-six raka'āt</p>
Interpreting hadith of 'Ā'ishah RA	<p>Hadith: He ﷺ would not exceed eleven raka'āt in and out of Ramadan</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - This refers to the number of raka'āt of Tahajjud not the total number of all the prayers of the night - The Messenger of Allah ﷺ would exert himself more in Ramadan than other months

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